Studies in
CONFLICT
&
Terrorism

Volume 31 • Number 1 • 2008

Original Articles

Connecting Terrorist Networks
Justin Magouirk, Scott Atran, and Marc Sageman 1

Strengths and Weaknesses of Grassroot Jihadist Networks: The Madrid Bombings
Javier Jordan, Fernando M. Mañas, and Nicola Horsburgh 17

Democracy, Al Qaeda, and the Causes of Terrorism: A Strategic Analysis of U.S. Policy
Michael Freeman 40

The Logic of Terrorist Target Choice: An Examination of Chechen Rebel Bombings from 1997–2003
Lisa M. Mccartan, Andrea Masselli, Michael Rey, and Danielle Rusnak .. 60

Terrorists, Insurgents, and Criminals—Growing Nexus?
Chester G. Oehme III 80

Volume 31 • Number 2 • 2008

Original Articles

Misuse of Passports: Identity Fraud, the Propensity to Travel, and International Terrorism
Martin Rudner 95

Creating the Ideology of Al Qaeda: From Hypocrites to Salafi-Jihadists
Christina Hellmich 111

The Alliance System of the Abu Sayyaf, 1993–2000
Eduardo F. Ugarte 125

An Appraisal of the Radical Animal Liberation Movement in Switzerland: 2003 to March 2007
Jean-Marc Flükiger 145

Modeling Hostage-Taking: On Reputation and Strategic Rationality of Terrorists
Heinrich Harald Nax 158

Volume 31 • Number 3 • 2008

Iran, Terrorism, and Weapons of Mass Destruction
Daniel Byman 169

Global Jihadist Recidivism: A Red Flag
Dennis A. Pluchinsky 182

Jihadist Strategic Debates before 9/11
Steven Brooke 201

Terrorism and Terrorist Leaders: Insights from Developmental and Ecological Psychology
Alice LoCicero and Samuel J. Sinclair 227

Deconstructing Political Orthodoxies on Insurgent and Terrorist Sanctuaries
Michael A. Innes 251

Volume 31 • Number 4 • 2008

Terrorist Organization Typologies and the Probability of a Boomerang Effect
Boaz Ganor 269

Harsh State Repression as a Cause of Suicide Bombing: The Case of the Palestinian–Israeli Conflict
Bader Araj 284

Male and Female Suicide Bombers: Different Sexes, Different Reasons?
Karen Jacques and Paul J. Taylor 304

Connecting a Thousand Points of Hatred
Justin Magouirk 327

Welfare as Warfare: How Violent Non-State Groups Use Social Services to Attack the State
Alexus G. Grynkewich 350

Review Article: Notable Literature on Germany's Red Army Faction within the Context of *Die RAF und der linke Terrorismus*
Martin Gutmann 371

Volume 31 • Number 5 • 2008

War in the Gray: Exploring the Concept of Dirty War
M. L. R. Smith and Sophie Roberts 377

Circles Drawing Toward High Risk Activism: The Use of *Usroh* and *Halaqa* in Islamist Radical Movements
Frank Hairgrove and Douglas M. McLeod 399

Foreign Fighters and the Case of Chechnya: A Critical Assessment
Cerwyn Moore and Paul Tumelty 412

Terrorists and Laser Weapons Use: An Emergent Threat
Robert J. Bunker 434

The Grey Threat: Presence of Jihadist Terrorism and Failings in the Portuguese National Security System
José Vegar 456

Volume 31 • Number 6 • 2008

For-Profit Terrorism: The Rise of Armed Entrepreneurs
Justine A. Rosenthal 481

Nonprofit Service Provision by Insurgent Organizations: The Cases of Hizballah and the Tamil Tigers
Shawn Teresa Flanigan 499

Demobilization of Paramilitaries in Colombia: Transformation or Transition?
Douglas Porch and María José Rasmussen 520

Al-Qaeda in Islamic Maghreb: A "Glocal" Organization
Jean-Luc Marret 541

Deconstructing the Shariatic Justification of Suicide Bombings
David Jan Slavicek 553

Confused Britannia: Global Uncertainty and Homeland Insecurity
David Martin Jones and M. L. R. Simth 572

Erratum 581

Volume 31 • Number 7 • 2008

Rifling Through the Terrorists' Arsenal: Exploring Groups' Weapon Choices and Technology Strategies
Brian A. Jackson and David R. Frelinger 583

Multimedia Content Coding and Analysis: Unraveling the Content of *Jihadi* Extremist Groups' Videos
Arab Salem, Edna Reid, and Hsinchun Chen 605

The Drama of Media Coverage of Terrorism: Emotional and Attitudinal Impact on the Audience
Anat Shoshani and Michelle Slone 627

Search Engines: Terrorism's Killer App.
Victor Asal and Paul Harwood 641

Corsica: France's *Petite* Security Problem
W. Alejandro Sánchez 655

Volume 31 • Number 8 • 2008

Rethinking "Wana": A Game Theoretic Analysis of the Conflict in the Tribal Region of Pakistan
Rabia Aslam 665

Beyond the War on Terror: Into the Fifth Generation of War and Conflict
Donald J. Reed 684

Faith in the System: Conceptualizing Grand Strategy in the Post 9/11 World Order
David Malet 723

Terrorist Hostage-Taking and Kidnapping: Using Script Theory to Predict the Fate of a Hostage
Minwoo Yun and Mitchel Roth 736

Democracies Fighting Ethnic Insurgencies: Evidence from India
Shale Horowitz and Deepti Sharma 749

Erratum 774

Volume 31 • Number 9 • 2008

Al Qaeda in the Tribal Areas of Pakistan and Beyond
Rohan Gunaratna and Anders Nielsen 775

The Contradictory Effects of Ideology on *Jihadist* War-Fighting: The Bosnia Precedent
Jeni Mitchell 808

Islamic Radicalism in East Africa: Is There a Cause for Concern?
Isaac Kfir 829

Ghost Martyrs in Iraq: An Assessment of the Applicability of Rationalist Models to Explain Suicide Attacks in Iraq
Nick Ayers 856

Volume 30 • Number 10 • 2008

Applying the Notion of Noise to Countering Online Terrorism
Gabriel Weimann and Katharina von Knop 883

Before *Jihadists* There Were Anarchists: A Failed Case of Transnational Violence
Ersel Aydinli 903

Chronology of Jihadism in Western Europe 1994–2007: Planned, Prepared, and Executed Terrorist Attacks
Petter Nesser 924

Political Communication and Agroterrorism
Calum G. Turvey, Benjamin Onyango, and William H. Hallman 947

Book Review 971

Volume 31 • Number 11 • 2008

Consenting to a Child's Decision to Join a *Jihad*: Insights from a Survey of Militant Families in Pakistan
Victor Asal, C. Christine Fair, and Stephen Shellman 973

The Emergence of Female Suicide Terrorists
Anne Speckhard 995

What's Special about U.S. Muslims? The War on Terrorism as Seen by Muslims in the United States, Morocco, Egypt, Pakistan, and Indonesia
Clark McCauley and Sarah Scheckter 1024

Identifying Urban Flashpoints: A Delphi-Derived Model for Scoring Cities' Vulnerability to Large-Scale Unrest
Christopher Paul, Russell W. Glenn, Beth Grill, Megan P. McKernan, Barbara Raymond, Matt Stafford, and Horacio R. Trujillo 1032

Book Reviews 1052

Volume 31 • Number 12 • 2008

The Strategic Hub Concept: Plan C for Iraq?
Allan Orr 1055

Al Qaeda's Operational Intelligence—A Key Prerequisite to Action
Gaetano Joe Ilardi 1072

Resisting an Oppressive Regime: The Case of Kosovo Liberation Army
Klejda Mulaj 1103

A Pact with the Devil? Elite Alliances as Bases of Violent Religious Conflicts
Alexander De Juan 1120

Review Article Response

"More Muddled than Confused": A Response to David Martin Jones and M. L. R. Smith, "Confused Britannia: Global Uncertainty and Homeland Insecurity" (*Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 31(6), June 2008)
Paul Rogers 1136

Muddled and Confused: A Response to Paul Rogers
David Martin Jones and M. L. R. Smith 1140

Following page 1142:
Title page to Volume 31
Table of Contents to Volume 31
Author Index to Volume 31

Author Index to Volume 31

Araj, B., 284
Asal, V., 641, 973
Aslam, R., 665
Atran, S., 1
Aydinli, E., 903
Ayers, N., 856

Brooke, S., 201
Bunker, R. J., 434
Byman, D., 169

Chen, H., 605

De Juan, A., 1120

Fair, C. C., 973
Flanigan, S. T., 499
Flkiger, J.-M., 145
Freeman, M., 40
Frelinger, D. R., 583

Ganor, B., 269
Glenn, R. W., 1032
Grill, B., 1032
Grynkewich, A. G., 350
Gunaratna, R., 775
Gutmann, M., 371

Hairgrove, F., 399
Hallman, W. H., 947
Harwood, P., 641
Hellmich, C., 111
Horowitz, S., 749
Horsburgh, N., 17

Ilardi, G. J., 1072
Innes, M. A., 251

Jackson, B. A., 583
Jacques, K., 304
Jones, D. M., 572, 1140
Jordan, J., 17

Kfir, I., 829

LoCicero, A., 227

Maas, F. M., 17
Magouirk, J., 1, 327
Malet, D., 723
Marret, J.-L., 541
Masselli, A., 60
Mccartan, L. M., 60
McCauley, C., 1024
McKernan, M. P., 1032
McLeod, D. M., 399
Mitchell, J., 808
Moore, C., 412
Mulaj, K., 1103

Nax, H. H., 158
Nesser, P., 924
Nielsen, A., 775

Oehme III, C. G., 80
Onyango, B., 947
Orr, A., 1055

Paul, C., 1032
Pluchinsky, D. A., 182
Porch, D., 520

Rasmussen, M. J., 520
Raymond, B., 1032
Reed, D. J., 684
Reid, E., 605
Rey, M., 60
Roberts, S., 377
Rogers, P., 1136
Rosenthal, J. A., 481
Roth, M., 736
Rudner, M., 95
Rusnak, D., 60

Sageman, M., 1
Salem, A., 605
Scheckter, S., 1024
Sharma, D., 749
Shellman, S., 973
Shoshani, A., 627
Simth, M. L. R., 572
Sinclair, S. J., 227
Slavicek, D. J., 553
Slone, M., 627
Smith, M. L. R., 377, 1140
Speckhard, A., 995
Stafford, M., 1032
Sánchez, W. A., 655

Taylor, P. J., 304
Trujillo, H. R., 1032
Tumelty, P., 412
Turvey, C. G., 947

Ugarte, E. F., 125

Vegar, J., 456
von Knop, K., 883

Weimann, G., 883

Yun, M., 736